



Transportation of Children

QUALITY AREA 2: CHILDREN'S HEALTH AND SAFETY

Policy Statement

Our education and care service is committed to providing transportation that is well considered and planned to ensure the health, safety and wellbeing of children at all times. When transportation forms a part of our service, our service will remain responsible for children during that period of transportation. This will apply when we are transporting children, or have arranged for the transportation of children, between our service premises and another location. This policy facilitates the provision and arrangement of transportation of children as part of our education and care service.

We will:

- ◁ Take specific steps to ensure the health, safety and wellbeing of children
- ◁ Identify and manage risks associated with:
 - » Transport between a vehicle and the service premises or other location
 - » Transport for single or regular trips
 - » Transport of children other than as part of an excursion and
 - » Transport associated with excursions**

Background

Children are considered to be under the care of an education and care service at the point the service is taken to assume responsibility for their care and wellbeing. At this point the National Law and National Regulations apply. If the service transports or arranges transportation of children other than as part of excursions, a transportation policy including procedures complying with The Education and Care Services National Regulations, Division 7 of Part 4.2 of Chapter 4, are required.

Strategies / How will it be done?

Planning When planning for transportation staff will:

- ◁ Assess the requirements for the transportation
- ◁ Conduct a risk assessment
- ◁ Book transport
- ◁ Make alternative arrangements for adverse weather conditions

- ◁ Inform families of the details of the transportation including pick up and destination, objectives and outcomes, requirements, and the availability of a risk assessment
- ◁ Provide parents or other person named in the child's enrolment record as having authority to authorise transportation of a child, with a transportation authorisation form to complete
- ◁ Collect completed authorisation forms for each child using the transportation
- ◁ Request additional adult participation for the transportation where required
- ◁ Arrange for a suitably equipped first aid kit (including EpiPen) and mobile phone to be readily available for the transportation
- ◁ Consider any additional factors in the planning of transportation for children with additional needs. Where possible, our service will uphold the right for all children to access all transport.

****Note on Transport associated with Excursions:**

This policy document is mainly used to cover policies and procedures around the safe transport of children other than as part of an excursion, for example when children are transported between their home address and the service.

However, if your service uses transport as part of an excursion, you will need to implement the following:

- ◁ Conduct a risk assessment before the excursion (r100, 101(2)(d))
- ◁ Receive a written authorisation by a parent or other person named in the child's enrolment record (r102(4))

Excursions can also be one off excursions or regular outings (r4(1)), which will need to be defined in both the risk assessment and written authorisation when using transport as part of an excursion.

For more information about using transport as part of an excursion and what to include in a risk assessment and written authorisation, please see CELA's Excursions Policy and the Authorisations for Excursions Form.

Regular Transportation (other than as part of an excursion)

Regular transportation is transport by the service or arranged by the service (other than as part of an excursion) of a child being educated and cared for by the service, where the circumstances relevant to a risk assessment are substantially the same each time the child is transported.

- ◁ Our service recognises that risks apply equally during periods of regular transportation, as they do to single transportation
- ◁ A risk assessment for regular transportation will be carried out once in a 12-month period, provided the circumstances relevant to the risk assessment are substantially the same each time the child is transported.

Risk Assessment

- ◁ A transport risk assessment will always be conducted before our service transports a child/ children to evaluate risks each time transportation is used (unless the transportation is 'regular transportation')

◁ The Nominated Supervisor / Approved provider / family day care educator will ensure that the risk assessment identifies and assesses the risk the transport may pose to the safety, health and wellbeing of any child whilst using the transport, and will specify how the service will manage any risks identified.

◁ Once risks have been identified, they will be categorised as high, moderate or low and management of the risks will be detailed.

◁ Educators and any responsible adults using the transport are aware of the service's policy and procedures that set out the instructions for what must be done in the event of an emergency (regulation 97(1)(a)) and are aware of the risk assessment for the transport.

◁ Before using the transport, risks are checked including the weather to assess any increases to the level of risk and whether the transport can proceed.

◁ A procedure for each route of travel will be created in line with the risk assessment and will outline specific educator responsibilities, including the use of strollers and safety restraints.

The risk assessment conducted will consider:

◁ the proposed route and duration of the transportation, including estimated time of travel between the different locations

◁ each of the proposed pick-up locations and destination

◁ the means of transport

◁ the purpose of the transport

◁ any requirements for seatbelts or safety restraints under a law of each jurisdiction in which the children are being transported

◁ any water hazards on the proposed route travelled and at each stop

◁ number of adults and children involved in the transportation

◁ given the risks posed by transportation, the number of educators or other responsible adults that is appropriate to provide supervision and whether any adults with specialised skills are required

◁ whether any items should be readily available during transportation (for example, a mobile phone and list of emergency contact numbers for the children being transported)

◁ the process for entering and exiting the education and care service premises and the pickup location or destination (as required)

◁ procedures for embarking and disembarking the means of transport, including how each child is to be accounted for on embarking and disembarking

◁ strategies for accounting for all children using the transportation, particularly during embarking and disembarking the vehicle.

Authorisation for Transportation (other than excursions)

The Nominated Supervisor will ensure that authorisation for a child to be transported is given by a parent or other person named in the child's enrolment record as having authority to authorise transportation of a child. The authorisation will include:

- ◁ the child's name
- ◁ the reason the child is to be transported
- ◁ if the transportation is for regular transportation, a description of when the child is to be transported
- ◁ if the authorisation is not for regular transportation, the date the child is to be transported
- ◁ a description of the proposed pick-up location and destination
- ◁ the means of transport
- ◁ the period of time during which the child is to be transported
- ◁ the anticipated number of children likely to be transported
- ◁ the anticipated number of staff members and any other adults who will accompany and supervise the children during the transportation
- ◁ any requirements for seatbelts or safety restraints under the law of each jurisdiction in which the children are being transported
- ◁ that a risk assessment has been prepared and is available at the education and care service
- ◁ that written policies and procedures for transporting children are available at the education and care service.

For a copy of a sample authorisation form in relation to transporting children, please refer to CELA's Authorisation for Transportation (other than as part of an excursion) Form

Staffing Arrangements

- ◁ Educators using the transportation will be no less than the number prescribed in the Education and Care Services National Regulations, and depending on the supervision requirements, may need to be higher to ensure adequate supervision.
- ◁ The number of educators will also be adequate to supervise any responsible adults who volunteer to assist with the transportation.
- ◁ Where an educator assumes responsibility for driving the bus (and holds the relevant license to drive), they are not considered to be included in the ratio to meet ratio requirements
- ◁ Consideration will be given to the number of educators who have required first aid qualifications and the number of educators required to educate and care for children who remain at the service.
- ◁ Where a group of children are taken on transportation while a number of children remain at the service, at least one educator who holds the following qualifications must be in attendance at both the transportation and at the service where children are being educated and cared for, and must be immediately available in an emergency. At least:
 - » a staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service who holds a current approved first aid qualification
 - » a staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service who has undertaken current approved anaphylaxis management training

» a staff member or one nominated supervisor of the service who has undertaken approved emergency asthma management training (regulation 136(1)).

◁ All educators attending the transportation will be made aware of the service's policy and procedures that set out the instructions for what must be done in the event of an emergency (regulation 97(1)(a)) and are aware of the risk assessment for the transportation.

Families and Volunteers

◁ Families will be encouraged to participate in transportation to increase the number of responsible adults and assist in ensuring the health, safety and wellbeing of children.

◁ Families and volunteers cannot be counted in order to meet ratio requirements under the Education and Care Services National Regulations.

◁ Family members wishing to attend will be mature, responsible people who are aware of the hazards and responsibilities of taking a group of children out of the service. If the responsible adult needs to bring their child's sibling because they cannot find suitable care, the responsibility provided to this adult will be adjusted accordingly and considered in the risk assessment.

◁ Family members/volunteers will not be left in sole charge of children (including their children) and must be supervised by an educator at all times

◁ All responsible adults attending the transportation will be made aware of the service's policy and procedures that set out the instructions for what must be done in the event of an emergency (regulation 97(1)(a)) and are aware of the risk assessment for the transportation. Conducting the Transportation

◁ All educators, volunteers and children using the transportation will be informed of transportation timetable/ itinerary, special requirements, safety procedures, grouping of children and responsibilities.

◁ A list of children using the transportation will be left at the service and a copy carried by the delegated responsible person.

◁ Items to be readily available when transporting children include:

» a suitable stocked first-aid kit including EpiPen; a list of adults involved in transportation and contact information for each

» an operating mobile phone with an appropriate telephone network or other means of communicating with the service and emergency services;

» a list of children involved, including children's contact information, emergency contact numbers and the child's registered medical practitioner or medical service;

» children's medication, health plans and individual risk assessment and » other items as required e.g. sunscreen, drinking cups, jackets, hats, hygiene products etc.

Conducting the Transportation

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» children’s medication, health plans and individual risk assessment and

» other items as required e.g. sunscreen, drinking cups, jackets, hats, hygiene products etc.

Roles and Responsibilities

Role	Authority/Responsibility For
Approved Provider (Management Committee)	<p>◁ Assume responsibility under the National Law for the safety, health and wellbeing of all children at all times that children are in the care of the service/s.</p> <p>◁ Ensure that any child being educated and cared for by the service is not transported by the service or in transportation arranged by the service unless written authorisation has been given.</p>
Nominated Supervisor	<p>◁ Taking steps to ensure the health, safety and wellbeing of children when being transported by or on transport arranged by, the service.</p> <p>◁ Ensuring that any child being educated and cared for by the service is not transported by the service or in transportation arranged by the service unless written authorisation has been given.</p> <p>◁ Only allocating educators to attend transportation of children who understand and are confident with, the transport risk assessment and any associated policies and procedures.</p> <p>◁ Ensuring items to be taken on transportation are well stocked and easily accessible.</p> <p>◁ Ensuring first aid items taken on transportation are fully stocked and in date, including emergency medication.</p> <p>◁ Only using/ fitting child restraints in accordance with the National Child Restraint Laws and the mandatory standard AS/NZS 1754 Child restraint systems for use in motor vehicles</p> <p>◁ Ensuring that the transportation means meets all safety requirements for the transport of children, insurances, including approved child restraints, fire extinguishers and emergency exits.</p> <p>◁ Ensuring that sufficient educators are in attendance on the transportation to meet the Education and Care Services National Laws, Regulations and supervision requirements across the service. The transport operator/ driver will not be included in this ratio.</p> <p>◁ Ensuring that service transportation is kept clean and tidy.</p> <p>◁ Ensuring that any chartered transport companies provide evidence of the operators WWCC and that this is verified before the use of the transportation.</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◁ Ensuring that any chartered transport companies provide evidence of the operator’s working with children check (or equivalent), and that this is verified before the use of the transportation
Early Childhood Educators	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◁ Taking steps to ensure the health, safety and wellbeing of children when being transported by or on transport arranged by, the service. ◁ Following all service policies, procedures and risks assessments in relation to transportation and child protection. ◁ Conduct and document regular head counts as detailed in the transport risk assessment. ◁ Remaining responsible for all children being transported and provide particularly close attention to any children in their assigned group. ◁ Promoting a safe and secure transportation journey for children, engaging in meaningful interactions throughout. ◁ Maintaining items that are taken on transportation in a neat and organised fashion. Notify the responsible person of any items that need replacing and ensure the items are returned to their designated space at the conclusion of transportation, ready for their next use. ◁ Communicating with other staff before and during the transportation to keep children safe and implement any risk minimisation strategies. ◁ Ensuring relevant medical plans, risk assessments, medication and contact details for each child attending the transportation are readily available. ◁ Ensuring that no child is ever left unsupervised on any transportation. ◁ Ensuring that all safety restraints are used correctly before and during transportation. ◁ Removing children who are in strollers first, ensuring stroller brakes are on, before assisting other children. This is always to occur on the side of the vehicle away from traffic and, wherever possible, in a position where road crossing is not required. ◁ Having their current drivers license with them at all times, if driving. ◁ Not using their mobile phones while directly responsible for children, other than for the purposes of the transportation or in an emergency. ◁ Implementing road safety activities and messages with children across the service program. ◁ Role modelling road safety practices at all times
Families	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◁ Nominating on their child’s enrolment record, any persons having authority to authorise transportation of their child ◁ Notifying the service of their child’s absence, or any changes to authorisation for transportation. ◁ Role modelling road safety practices, including holding their child’s hand when arriving and departing the service. ◁ Never leaving a child unattended in a vehicle while delivering or collecting other children from the service. ◁ Using and fitting correct child restraints.

Monitoring, Evaluation and Review

This policy will be monitored to ensure compliance with legislative requirements and unless deemed necessary through the identification of practice gaps, the service will review this Policy every two years.

Families and staff are essential stakeholders in the policy review process and will be given opportunity and encouragement to be actively involved.

In accordance with R. 172 of the Education and Care Services National Regulations, the service will ensure that families of children enrolled at the service are notified at least 14 days before making any change to a policy or procedure that may have significant impact on the provision of education and care to any child enrolled at the service; a family's ability to utilise the service; the fees charged or the way in which fees are collected.

RELATED GUIDELINES, STANDARDS, FRAMEWORKS

◁ National Quality Standard, Quality Area 1: Educational Program and Practice – Standard 1.1

◁ National Quality Standard, Quality Area 2: Children's Health and Safety – Standard 2.2

RESOURCES/USEFUL LINKS

ACECQA Risk Assessment Template for Transporting Children (other than as part of an excursion):
www.acecqa.gov.au/media/29841

NSW Department of Education - Transporting Kids Safely: <https://education.nsw.gov.au/early-childhood-education/whats-happening-in-the-early-childhood-education-sector/resource-library/transporting-children-safely>

ABC Kids Crossing the Road song: <https://youtu.be/CSjbcjErf00>

SOURCES

ACECQA Safe Transportation of Children: www.acecqa.gov.au/sites/default/files/2020-08/Infosheet-SafeTransportationOfChildren.pdf

Belonging, Being & Becoming – The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia

The Early Years Learning Framework for Australia - My Time, Our Place: Framework for School Age Care in Australia

Guide to the National Quality Framework, ACECQA

Kidsafe NSW – Child Restraints: www.kidsafensw.org/road-safety/child-restraints/

ACCC – Child Restraints for use in motor vehicles: www.productsafety.gov.au/standards/child-restraints-for-use-in-motor-vehicles

Centre for Road Safety – Child Car Seats: <https://roadsafety.transport.nsw.gov.au/stayingsafe/children/childcarseats/index.html>

Centre for Road Safety: <https://roadsafety.transport.nsw.gov.au/>

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